

**Appendix Table 5-19**
**Early career S&E doctorate holders employed in academia, by Carnegie institution type, years since doctorate, and type of position: 1997–2013**

(Percent distribution)

Carnegie institution type	1–3 years					4–7 years			
	Total	Full-time faculty	Postdocs	Other positions		Total	Full-time faculty	Postdocs	Other positions
All universities and colleges									
1997	100.0	37.6	41.0	21.4		100.0	62.8	14.8	22.4
1999	100.0	34.8	43.1	22.1		100.0	61.5	14.1	24.5
2001	100.0	40.1	39.0	20.9		100.0	58.9	13.3	27.9
2003	100.0	42.1	33.3	24.6		100.0	61.6	9.6	28.7
2006	100.0	35.5	45.3	19.2		100.0	58.7	15.5	25.8
2008	100.0	40.4	35.8	23.8		100.0	61.8	11.4	27.0
2010	100.0	35.1	41.2	23.7		100.0	60.3	12.5	27.2
2013	100.0	29.0	42.4	28.6		100.0	52.9	17.1	30.0
Very high research universities									
1997	100.0	21.3	58.9	19.9		100.0	48.4	23.2	28.4
1999	100.0	18.6	62.1	19.3		100.0	47.8	23.3	28.9
2001	100.0	23.2	55.6	21.1		100.0	43.5	23.6	32.9
2003	100.0	24.0	50.6	25.3		100.0	47.8	17.4	34.8
2006	100.0	19.0	64.7	16.3		100.0	44.3	25.3	30.4
2008	100.0	24.0	54.5	21.6		100.0	46.9	20.0	33.1
2010	100.0	20.7	61.1	18.2		100.0	49.0	20.0	31.0
2013	100.0	15.5	63.6	20.9		100.0	36.7	31.4	31.9



<sup>c</sup> Other universities and colleges exclude freestanding medical schools.

Detail may not add to total because of rounding. Academic employment is limited to U.S. doctorate holders employed at 2- or 4-year colleges or universities, medical schools, or university research institutes excluding those employed part time because they are students or retired. Full-time faculty includes full professors, associate professors, and assistant professors. Other positions include full-time positions such as research associates, adjunct appointments, instructors, lecturers, administrative positions, and part-time positions of all kinds. Institutions are designated by the 2005 Carnegie classification code. For information on these institutional categories, see the Carnegie Classification of Institutions of Higher Education, <http://carnegieclassifications.iu.edu/>, accessed 31 March 2015.

National Science Foundation, National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, special tabulations (2014) of the Survey of Doctorate Recipients (various years).

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